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(2) Charles (A. J) , Histoire De L'afrique Du nord , payot , paris , 1952 , p 54.

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Charles (A. J), Histoire de l'Afrique du nord. p.56.

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Megherbi. (A) La pensée sociologique d'Ibn Khaldoun. p132.

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Charles. André. Julien. Histoire de l'Afrique du nord. p.p. 66.

Bel. (A) La religion musulmane en bedrérié. Tome I. (L.P.G). 1938. p162.

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Bel (A): La religion musulmane en berbérié p.160.

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Charles (A. J) Histoire de l'Afrique du nord, p66.

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(3) Charles (A.J), Histoire de l'Afrique du nord. p.57.  
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Bel (A): La religion musulmane en berbérie Tome I, Paris (L.P.G) 1938, p.153.

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<sup>(4)</sup> Marsais (G), la berbérie musulmane et l'orient au moyen âge. édition montagne, Paris. 1946, p:144.

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<sup>(4)</sup> Laoust (H): Les schismes dans l'islam, Paris, p.143.

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<sup>(5)</sup> Letourneau (R): les villes musulmanes de l'Afrique du nord, p.p. 40.

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<sup>(5)</sup> Bel (A): la religion musulmane en berbérie, T1, Paris, 1938, p.149.

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